

Go To:

Volume I Table of Contents

AISTech 2010-Volume I

AIME Keynote and J. Keith Brimacombe Memorial Lecture

AIME Keynote and J. Keith Brimacombe Memorial Lecture: Visualizing the Future in Steel Manufacturing	1
<hr/>	
C.Q. Zhou	

SAFETY AND HEALTH/PROJECT AND CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT

New Techniques in Project Safety

Pre-start Health and Safety Review (PSR) – A Third-Party Independent Review Conducted at the Start of the Project in Preparation for Certification Upon Conclusion	15
<hr/>	
C. Dupuis	

SAFETY AND HEALTH/MATERIAL HANDLING

Material Handling Safety Innovations

Your Employees Use Fall Protection, But Are They Really Safe From Harm?	19
<hr/>	
A.T. Galpin	
Safety and Material Handling	31
<hr/>	
V. Cantrell	

ENVIRONMENTAL/OXYGEN STEELMAKING

Energy and Air Pollution Control

Waste Gas Cooling Plants with Evaporation Cooling	35
<hr/>	
J. Kasalo	
BOF Gas Cleaning: Second Generation of Dry-type ESP and Hydro Hybrid Filter Technology	53
<hr/>	
J. Adams, T. Wübbels, H. Ester, K. Schmale, M. Meyn	

Opportunities for Increasing Productivity and Lowering Operating Costs While Reducing GHG Emissions in Steelmaking 61

D.J. Zuliani, V. Scipolo, J. Maiolo, C. Born

ENVIRONMENTAL/ENERGY AND UTILITIES

Process Heat Recovery for Energy Cost Reduction

Improved Temperature Uniformity in Batch Reheat Furnaces With Praxair's Dilute Oxygen Combustion (DOC) System 73

L. Cates, L. Rosen

Steel Mills: Energy Costs and the Green Planet 79

S.P. Pisano, A.G. Fennell

Flue Gas Flow Optimization for Energy Efficiency and Clean Operations in Integrated Steel Plants 89

A.J. Basu, V.B. Dutta, M. Pei

Tenova FlexyTech[®] TRGX Burner Modeling and Testing 99

M. Ageno, A. Della Rocca, M. Fantuzzi, V. Battaglia, E. Malfa, U. Zanusso

Lowering Exhaust Gas Losses and Emissions With Newly Developed Recuperative and Regenerative Burners 111

J.G. Wüenning

The Mill Revamping of Chubu Steel Plate 115

T. Mikie, H. Masaaki, M. Shizuo

ENVIRONMENTAL/ELECTRIC STEELMAKING

Reduction of GHG and EAF Dedusting Systems

Utilization of Waste Plastics in EAF Steelmaking: High-temperature Interactions between Slag and Carbonaceous Materials 127

V. Sahajwalla, S. Kongkarat, P. Koshy, R. Khanna, M. Zaharia, N. Saha-Chaudhury, P. O'Kane, C. Skidmore, D. Knights

Recovery of Phosphorus and Manganese From Steelmaking Slag 137

Y.-S. Jeong, H. Kubo, K. Matsubae-Yokoyama, T. Nagasaka

Clean and Efficient – Optimization of EAF Dedusting Systems 147

T. Rummeler, T. Doninger, V. Knoth, J. Belous, G. Briceno

Optimization of Offgas System Performance at Hamilton Specialty Bar 159

ENVIRONMENTAL/IRONMAKING

Ironmaking Environmental Technologies

Achieving Carbon-free Emissions via the ENERGIRON DR Process	165
P.E. Duarte, A. Tavano, E. Zendejas	
Operation Results of the New Waste Gas Treatment Facility at ROGESA's No. 2	175
Sinterplant – the EFATM Process	
W. Hartig, F. Reufer	
Low-cost Hot Metal: The Future of Blast Furnace Ironmaking	185
M. Geerdes, R. van Laar, R. Vaynshteyn	
Environmental Benefits of Natural Gas Direct Reduction	193
J.T. Kopfle, G.E. Metius	
Reduction of Blast Furnace Ironmaking Carbon Footprint Through Process Integration	199
K.W. Ng, L. Giroux, T. MacPhee, T. Todoschuk	

ENVIRONMENTAL

Resource Reduction and Air Pollution Control

Advanced Technologies for Residue Treatment – Successful Start-up of the PRIMUS[®] Plant of Dragon Steel in Taiwan	209
I. Both, M. Houbart, J.-L. Roth	
Ultra Low-NOx Flat Flame Burner Application for Steel Reheat Furnaces	217
J. Feese, F. Lisin	
Addressing Climate Change – A Novel Greenhouse Gas Carbon Abatement Process (G-CAPTM) for the Iron and Steel Industry	227
S. Kumar, M. Freislich, D. Mysko, L.A. Westfall, S. Bachenheimer	
New Process and Application for Biogas in Metallurgy	249
P.S. Assis, M.E. Martins, A.L. de Oliveira Moreira, R.A. da Silva Júnior, T. Freitas Pipano	
Vapor Pressure Measurements of Zinc and Lead Chlorides From Slag System	255
Y. Zhang, Z. Fu, Y. Wang, S. Li	
New Zinc Recovery Process From EAF Dust by Lime Addition	271
R. Chairaksa, Y. Inoue, K. Matsubae-Yokoyama, T. Hiraki, T. Nagasaka	

COKEMAKING

Technical Advancements in Cokemaking

Application of New Coke Oven Battery Technologies on the World Market	283
M. Reinke	
Coke Oven Gas Desulfurization – State of the Art	291
T. Nöthe, D. Schuster, H. Thielert	
Effect of Blending Ranggal Coal on High-temperature Behavior of Cokes	303
S. Gupta, B.-C. Kim, V. Sahajwalla	
Study of the Use of Steel Industry Fuel on Coking Operations	317
S.J. McKnight, S. Thomas, E. Bengier, J. Bielich, T. Helinski	

Battery Preservation

Influence of Wall Surface Unevenness on Coke-pushing Force	327
T. Nakagawa, T. Arima, K. Fukuda, S. Nomura, M. Sugiura, M. Sakaida, K. Kato	

Heat Recovery Cokemaking Technologies

Comparison of Byproduct and Heat-Recovery Cokemaking Technologies	333
P.S. Towsey, I. Cameron, Y. Gordon	
Manufacturing and Characteristics of Modern Silica Brick Material for Coke Ovens	345
F. Brunk, U. Kochanski	

Cokemaking Process Improvements and Repairs

Brick Rubble Removal From the Base of an On-line Battery Stack at ArcelorMittal Dofasco	351
B. Doleman, T. Maurice	
The Design and Installation of a Video Camera Line-up System for Oven Machines at DTE Energy Services, EES Coke Battery No. 5, Detroit, Michigan	365
R. Shriver, D. Schweitzer	

IRONMAKING

Blast Furnace Controls

The Gimbal Top Goes On-line, A New Era for Blast Furnace Charging	373
P. Whitfield, I.M. Craig	
Analysis of the Economy and Emissions of Blast Furnace Operation With Top Gas Recycling	379

H. Helle, H. Ghanbari, M. Helle, F. Pettersson, H. Saxén

A New Architecture of Control and Operation Information System – PRM in the New Campaign of a Blast Furnace **387**

J.-M. Chang

Raw Materials

Raw Materials for the Blast Furnace **395**

C.B. Ray, A. Mukherjee, S. Chakraborty

Next Generation Sintering Technologies: Latest Developments to Achieve Real Cost-efficiency in Sinter Production **405**

A. Fulgencio, C. Aichinger, E. Fehring, H. Stiasny, J. Reidetschläger, S. Hötzing

AHMSA's Blast Furnace No. 4 Operation with Low-grade Raw Materials for Highest Productivity **417**

R. Gil, O. Villasana, W. Teubl

IRONMAKING/REFRACTORY SYSTEMS

Blast Furnace Equipment and Refractories

High-conductivity Copper in the Blast Furnace **437**

T. Shellhammer, R. Walsh

Severstal L-Blast Furnace Hearth Refractories Findings and Repair at Sparrows Point **453**

R.E. Fash, J.O. Barrett, R. Timmer, R. Hansen, F. van Laar, G. Ritterman, B. Stackhouse

ArcelorMittal Dofasco No. 2 Blast Furnace Stove Repairs **469**

D. Carreau, F. van Laar, G. Atlija

Reducing Refractory Cost Using New Al_2O_3 -SiC-C Bricks for Hot Iron Transport **481**

P. Dejiang, H. Zhongyang, W.N. Porter, Q. Yu

Eddy-free Tuyeres for a Blast Furnace **489**

A. MacRae

Tuyere Life Improvements and Operating Enhancements on Great Lakes B-2 Blast Furnace **499**

S.E. Yaniga, W.P. Francis

IRONMAKING

New Ironmaking Process

SIMETAL Corex[®] : Prepared For Present and Future Ironmaking Challenges	509
<hr/>	
C. Böhm, U. Schmidt, K. Wieder, W. Grill	
Ironmaking Technology Selection for Site-specific Conditions	519
<hr/>	
Y. Gordon, M. Freislich, J. Els	
Utilization of Non-DR Grade/BF Grade Low-Fe Pellets for Direct Reduction and Melting Application	529
<hr/>	
S. Mukherjee, P.P. Joshi	
Blast Furnace Campaigns	
JSW Steel No. 3 Blast Furnace: An Introduction to India's Largest Blast Furnace	541
<hr/>	
M. Eden, C. Sharpe, C. Clark	
The New TATA Steel "H" Blast Furnace: Design Concept, Project Development and Operating Results	553
<hr/>	
R.P. Singh, S.K. Roy, R. Cirelli, F. Fabiola, C. Castagnola	
30 Million Tonnes in the Hearth of Blast Furnace No. 5 at AHMSA Mexico	555
<hr/>	
F. Liceaga, G. Vidales, R. Mata	
Advanced Inside-furnace Monitoring Techniques Implemented on the New Large Blast Furnace of Shagang	565
<hr/>	
Z. Gao, J. Liu, T. Gao	
Hot Blast Stoves	
Don't Let Your Money Go Up the Chimney	573
<hr/>	
P.M. Martin, M. Fletcher	
The Future of Hot Blast Stoves	587
<hr/>	
R. van Laar, J. Barel	
Thermal Efficiency Optimization of the Hot Stove System	597
<hr/>	
P.-H. Lin, W.-T. Yau, J.-H. Tsai	
Numerical Simulation of the Effects of High Radiative Coating on Heat Transfer Process in Regenerator of BF Hot Stove	607
<hr/>	
H. Zhou, H. Zhang, J. Wang, H. Bai, D. Li, Y. Wen, Z. Dan, Y. Zong	
Injection of Fuels at Tuyeres	
Development of a Virtual Reality Blast Furnace Package Using CFD	617
<hr/>	
B. Wu, D. Ratko, R. Ren, Y. Hu, L. Jin, C. Q. Zhou	
CFD Simulation of Co-injection of Plastic Particles and Oil Into a Blast Furnace Raceway	629
<hr/>	
M. Harasek, C. Jordan, C. Feilmayr, S. Schuster	
Direct Injection of Biofuel in Blast Furnace Ironmaking	643
<hr/>	

K.W. Ng, L. Giroux, T. MacPhee, T. Todoschuk

Proven Practice and Future Prospects of Blast Furnace Reductant Injection 653

J. Plooij, D. Bergsma, E. Tesselaar

Combustion Rate Evaluation for Tires Blends Considering Their Injection Into the Blast Furnace Tuyeres 661

B.C. Pinheiro, R.S. Assis Barros, P.S. Assis

IRONMAKING/COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Blast Furnace Models and Studies**Numerical Investigation and Optimization of a Venturi Scrubber** 667

B. Wu, D. Zheng, N. Chen, D. Lu, C. Q. Zhou

Physical and Mathematical Modeling of Transient Thermal and Liquid Flow Inside a Blast Furnace Hearth During the Tapping Period 679

E.T. Bispo dos Santos, J.I. Gushiken, L.A. Wasem, C.A. da Silva, I.A. da Silva, F. Mansur, V. Seshadri

Burden Descending and Redistribution in a Blast Furnace 693

D. Fu, F. Huang, F. Tian, C.Q. Zhou

Characterization of the State of LKAB Experimental BF Hearth 701

L.O. Sundqvist, N. Eklund, J.-O. Wikstrom

Investigation of Related Factors of Blast Furnace Slag Fluidity and Its Application 711

J.-S. Shiau, C.-K. Ho, S.-H. Liu

Development of Burden Distribution Technology at U. S. Steel Canada's Hamilton Works 'E' Blast Furnace 723

Y. Zhao, J.C. Capo, S.J. McKnight, J. D'Alessio, K.J. Ferron, P.F. Badgley, Z. Gao, T. Gao

ELECTRIC STEELMAKING/ENERGY AND UTILITIES

Heat Recovery in Electric Arc Furnaces**New Approaches to Meltshop Offgas Heat Recovery** 735

J.A.T. Jones, P. Safe

Heat Recovery for the EAF of Georgsmarienhütte, Germany 745

H. Schliephake, C. Born, R. Granderath, F. Memoli, J. Simmons

ELECTRIC STEELMAKING

New EAF Start-ups and EAF Revamping

Formation of an Impromptu EAF Process Team at CMC Steel Texas 753

B. VanderWaal, S. Matson, J. Jetkiewicz

AEF[®] Technology: Recent Developments and Results at TenarisDalmine, Italy 761

P. Galbiati, P. Giugliano, V. Scipolo, S. Gillgrass, P. Clerici, M. Pustorino

Single Charge EAF Modification: Installation and Experience 771

B. Butcher, Y. Krotov, B. Laroy, K. Vanover, S. Meyer

Start-up and Results of the EAF Consteel[®] Plant of Celsa Nordic – Mo I Rana (Norway) 783

C. Giavani, M. Guzzon, F. Picciolo

EAF Foamy Slag in Stainless Steel Production: Industrial Experiences and Further Development 793

J. Reichel, L. Rose, J.K. Cotchen, M.A. Damazio, H.B. Loss, E.M. Pinto

EAF Chemical Energy and Process Control

Numerical Modeling of Scrap Heating by Burners 801

K. Mandal, G.A. Irons

Oxygen/Carbon Injection System at Charter Steel Cleveland Facility, Project Description and Operational Results 811

R. Zeien, A. Mucci, M. Iacuzzi, S. Marcuzzi

Optimization Results at Ferriere Nord Using EFSOP[®] Technology 819

M. Missio, N. Boin, M. Khan

EAF Optimization: Efficient Use of Energy in the Electric Arc Furnace 829

A. Wyatt, H. Fuchs, D. Kundrat, H. Schaefer

Jets in Steelmaking Units: The Source of Information About Physical and Chemical Transformation Into the Steel Melt 841

O. Shlik

EAF Scrap, Steel and Slag Reactions and Modeling

Thermodynamic Modeling to Improve Foamy Slag Practice in the EAF 859

L. Trueba Jr., E. Schmidt, R. Corbari, M. Kan

Effect of Preheating Temperature on the Melting and Decarburization Behavior of DRI in Steelmaking Slag 875

E. Sharifi, M. Barati, M.D. Johnston

A Study on Supersonic Coherent Jet Characteristics Using Computational Fluid Dynamics 885

M. Alam, J. Naser, G. Brooks

Kinetics of Reduction of FeO in EAF Steelmaking Slag by Metallurgical Coke and Waste Plastics Blends **895**

J.R. Dankwah, V. Sahajwalla, P. Koshy, N.M. Saha-Chaudhury, P. O’Kane, C. Skidmore, D. Knights

Development and Improvement of New Technologies for EAF

Radiation Protection – An Investment for the Future **905**

T. Doninger, T. Rummler, J. Belous, J. Apfel, P. Hansert

Robotic Solutions for EAF – First Performance Review **913**

M. Abel, M. Hein, M. Huck, K. Pastucha, A. Priesner

Operational Benefits and Design Considerations for a Stationary Electric Furnace for Continuous Steelmaking **919**

T. Koehler, K. Wallace, F. Wheeler, F. Atkinson, Y. Gordon, D. Rudge, T. Ma

ELECTRIC STEELMAKING/ELECTRICAL APPLICATIONS

EAF Power Control and High-Voltage Equipment

Asymmetrical Power Control of AC-EAFs by Structure-borne Sound Evaluation **937**

B. Dittmer, K. Krüger, D. Rieger, T. Matschullat, A. Döbbeler

Secondary System Mechanical Resonance in New Tall-shell SDI-Butler Arc Furnaces: Detection and Solutions **947**

R.E. Gerhan, Y. Krotov, N. Lugo

Fault Tolerant SVC ArcComp System for DC Arc Furnaces **959**

S. Tambe, A. Kumar

Line Differential Protection Systems Using Low-power Current Sensors Applied to EAF Circuits **967**

L. Kojovic, M.T. Bishop, T.R. Day, D. Sharma

The ArcCOS Furnace Automation Concept – Much More Than a Simple Electrode Control System **979**

C. Sedivy, C. Koubek, R. Krump

STATCOM for Powerful Flicker Reduction From Electric Arc Furnace Operation **985**

R. Grünbaum, A. Owens, M. Dahlblom, J.-P. Hasler, T. Larsson, L. Owen

OXYGEN STEELMAKING/COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

BOF Modeling and Process Control

Dynamic Modeling of the BOF for Endpoint Prediction Using EFSOP[®] Technology Results and Implementation at Riva Taranto	997
.....	
A. Ceriani, G. Aprile, V. Scipolo, O. Davis, P. Clerici, M. Pustorino	
Innovative Drop-in Sensor System at Essar Steel Algoma	1005
.....	
K. Alshurafa, K. Ughadpaga, S. Briglio, S. Asam, R. Stone	
Cast in Time and Quality: Energy Savings Through Integrated Heat Temperature Forecast and Scheduling Model	1013
.....	
H.-J. Ponten, B. Kleimt, S. Grob, M. Heesen	
Time-based Scheduling System for Steelmaking and Continuous Casting Production	1027
.....	
S. Kekeç, M.C. Altigül, H. Yildirim	

OXYGEN STEELMAKING

BOF Production and Processing

Avoiding Sloppy BOS Process Behavior	1037
.....	
M. Brämning, B. Björkman	
Quick Direct Tap at United States Steel Corporation's Gary Works Q-BOP Shop	1049
.....	
Y. Li, A. Monson, J. Novotny, R. Rote	
Production Improvement of No. 2 BOSP at ESAI	1063
.....	
K. Ughadpaga, S. Briglio, G. Mohammed	
Experimental Remarks on Supersonic Jet Behavior in High-temperature, Reactive Ambient in Connection to Steelmaking	1071
.....	
W.J. Mahoney	
Effects of Some Operational Parameters Upon Degasification Rate, Mixing Time, Splashing and Skull Development in a Combined-blow Converter During Steelmaking Refining: A Physical Model Approach	1081
.....	
L.P. Almeida, V. Maggioni, W.V. Gabriel, C.A. da Silva, I.A. da Silva, V. Seshadri	
Development of a Comprehensive Model for Oxygen Steelmaking	1091
.....	
N. Dogan, G.A. Brooks, M.A. Rhamdhani	

SPECIALTY ALLOY AND FOUNDRY

Specialty Steelmaking

Strategies for Use of Superheated Steam During Steel Refining in Converters	1103
.....	
C.-J. Rick	

Oscillation Measurement and Multiphase Flow Simulation of the AOD Process	1115
.....	
H.-J. Odenthal, U. Falkenreck, E. Hovestaedt, E. Jipnang, M. Reifferscheid, D. Rosenthal, J. Schlueter, U. Thiedemann	
High-impact Computer Integrated Meltshop Management Systems – Effective Implementation with Sustained Success	1131
.....	
J.R. Middleton	
Cost Optimization in the Production of Stainless and Special Steels in the AOD Converter by Using Oxidic Alloys	1143
.....	
K. Pastucha, J. Spiess, S. Dimitrov, C. Bruckner	
Operating Principle and Plant Design of the VD/VOD Facility at ThyssenKrupp Acciai Speciali Terni (TK AST) for the Production of Superferritic Stainless Steel	1151
.....	
J.K. Cotchen, T. Eichert, D. Tembergen, J. Triplat	

LADLE AND SECONDARY REFINING/REFRACTORY SYSTEMS

Refractories and Slidegates

Slidegate Mythology	1163
.....	
P.D. King	
Highly Durable Refractory Slide Nozzle Plate for Continuous Casting of Steel	1173
.....	
Y. Uchida, M. Takenami, K. Akamine, J. Yoshitomi, T. Kayama	
Improving Ladle Stir Reliability and Service Life Using New Design Purge Plug	1181
.....	
F. Wang, B. Liu, W.N. Porter, Q. Yu, T. Goodwin	
Increasing the Refractory Wear Profile Control on the Steel Ladles at V&M do Brazil	1189
.....	
H.G. Asth, L.F. Silva, G.J. Cruz, G. Bastos, L.P. Almeida, R.S. Sampaio	

LADLE AND SECONDARY REFINING

Ladle and Secondary Refining Operations

Steel Liquidus Temperature Estimation From Thermodynamic Calculations	1203
.....	
T.J. Piccone	
Thermodynamic Modeling of the CaF₂-Containing Slags and Its Applications to Steelmaking Process	1211
.....	
I.-H. Jung	
On-line Monitoring of Ladle Stirring	1221
.....	

X. Xu, G. Brooks, W. Yang

Influence of Plume Eye Area on Surface Reaction Rate of Oxygen-water System Under Bottom Bubbling Condition	1231
--	-------------

N. Maruoka, F. Lazuardi, H. Shibata, S.-Y. Kitamura

Degassers

Steel Degassing Operations Using Mechanical Vacuum Pump Systems	1243
--	-------------

R. Gottardi, A. Partyka, S. Miani, M. Volpe

Degassing 101	1253
----------------------	-------------

J.K. Cotchen

Hydrogen and Nitrogen Control and Breakout Warning Model for Casting Nondegassed Steel	1261
---	-------------

S. Abraham, S. Chen, C. D'Souza, J. Asante, A. Cook, G. Franco, K. Dunnett, S. Nafisi

CONTINUOUS CASTING

CSP/Thin Slab Casting

Water Treatment Chemistry Impact on CSP Mill Product Quality and Production Rate	1275
---	-------------

G. Gurley, J.S. Strasser, J.L. Hatcher

Mold Flow Modeling of ArcelorMittal Riverdale and POSCO Thin Slab Casters	1291
--	-------------

M.M. Yavuz, M.J. Cho, S.M. Lee, K. Neale

Near-net-shape Casting of Steel — Belt Casting Technology	1303
--	-------------

J. Schlueter, J. Wans, J. Bausch, H.-J. Hecken

CONTINUOUS CASTING/METALLURGY — STEELMAKING AND CASTING

Beam Blank, Billet and Bloom Casting Innovations

Effect of Ladle Shroud Alignment on Steel Quality in a 4-strand Delta-shaped Tundish	1311
---	-------------

K. Chattopadhyay, M. Isac, R.I.L. Guthrie

Quality Improvement in Bloom for SBC Steel	1321
---	-------------

T. Honda, D. Kaneko, S. Kurasako

Mold Technology for the Future	1333
---------------------------------------	-------------

A.N. Grundy, M. Hogenschurz, F. Kawa, B. Kündig

Advanced Revamping Solutions for Long Product Casting	1343
--	-------------

U. Zanelli

Study on the Influence of Secondary Cooling Water Coverage Area of Bloom Surface	1353
---	-------------

on Cooling Effect in Continuous Casting of Gearing Steel

X. Zhang, Q. Liu, L. Meng, Q. He, Z. Dou