

CONTENTS

AISTech 2009 Volume I

Author Index

Howe Memorial Lecture

Industry Implementation of Mathematical Models: Examples in Steel Processing

B. Thomas

ENVIRONMENTAL

Environmental Technology in the Steel Industry

Steel Mill Filtration Design and Pricing

M. Allhands

Pizo Process Start-up on EAF Dust in Arkansas

J. Bratina, J. Brackin

Technical Evaluation of Recycling Powder From EAF

P. Santos Assis, L. Lopes de Oliveira e Silva, G. Sette Bicalho

Demand Response: How Facilities Can Be Paid a Recurring Revenue Stream to Improve Grid Reliability and Lower Wholesale Electric Prices

L. Wiegand-Jackson

Siemens VAI Sintering Selective Waste Gas Recirculation System: Meet the Future's Environmental Requirements Today

J. Reidetschläger, H. Stiasny, S. Höttinger, C. Aichinger, A. Fulgencio

ENVIRONMENTAL/COKEMAKING

Environmental Improvements with Cokemaking

Biological WWTP for Coke Battery Wastewater Discharge: Design, Construction and Start-up Challenges and Solutions

M. Lamb, S. Adamowski, F. Jere, C. Kiesling

Technology and Programs to Help Relieve Material Handling Dust Problems

J. Marcrum, T. Cranfill

Achieving Good Quality Tar at Hamilton Works

B. Zhang

ENVIRONMENTAL/OXYGEN STEELMAKING
BOF Environmental and Emissions

Mitigating CO₂ Emissions in the Steel Industry: A Regional Approach to a Global Need
M. Riley, L. Rosen, R. Drnevich

Innovative Offgas Cleaning and Recovery Solutions for Steelmaking
K. Jamek

ASIA PACIFIC PARTNERSHIP/ENVIRONMENTAL
International Environmental Technology

Methodology to Monitor Carbon Dioxide Emissions
D. Rohaus, M. Conedera, E. Mills, R. Vandlik, P. Hardoñ

Revamping of Treatment Furnace with Tenova FlexyTech[®] TLX Burners
M. Fantuzzi, L. Ballarino, E. Malfa, U. Zanusso, M. Scotti

Energy Savings and CO₂ Reduction for Hydraulics
A. Carney

COKEMAKING
Technical Advancements in Cokemaking

Coal Mineral Transformations during Carbonization and Gasification
B.-C. Kim, S. Gupta, R. Sakurovs, D. French, V. Sahajwalla

Transition From “Koppers Minus 10” to “Odd-Even” Pushing Schedule at DTE Shenango Coke Battery
M. Shafer, R. Carlin

Development and Introduction of New Coal Preparation Technologies for Improvement in Coke Quality in SAIL Plants
M.K. Sharma, A.K. Das, M.P. Reddy, P.K. Sinha Roy

IRONMAKING
Alternate Iron

Kinetics of Gaseous Reduction of Iron Ore Concentrate for Ironmaking with Low CO₂ Emission and Energy Requirement
M. Eob Choi, H.Y. Sohn, J. Ramos

Mesabi Nugget: World’s First Commercial ITmk3[®] Plant
S. Rutherford, J. Kopfle

Suspension Reduction Technology for Ironmaking with Low CO₂ Emission and Energy Requirement
H.Y. Sohn, M. Eob Choi, Y. Zhang, J. Ramos

New Developments to Achieve Environmentally-Friendly Sinter Production
A. Fleischanderl, C. Aichinger

Blast Furnace Operation

World’s First High-capacity Granshot[®] Iron Granulation in Operation at SSAB Oxelösund
K. Beskow, M. Thorén, P.-A. Lundström

Successful Blow-in of Essar Steel Algoma Blast Furnaces 6 and 7

L. Jones, D. Vanmarrum, J. Tuomi, D. Dutta, D. Thibodeau, P. Kuuskman, A. Krasavtsev, K. Quigley, S. Liu

Blast Furnace Blow-down Minimizing Environmental Emissions

M. Geerdes, T. Spiering, J. Wise, G.J. Gravemaker

Raw Materials

Effect of Coal Inertinite Size on Coke Strength

Y. Kubota, S. Nomura, T. Arima, K. Kato

3-D Numerical Simulation of a Chemical Leaching Tank at ArcelorMittal for Improved Solids Suspension—Part II

B. Wu, T. Roesel, H. Kokal, C. Zhou

Refractories/Rebuild

Advanced Blast Furnace Bosh and Stack Systems

R.J. van Laar, R.G. van Oudenallen

Investigation of Carbon Blocks Used for Critical Blast Furnace Area

S. Basista, B. Hübener, H. Ostermann, J. Tomala

Comparing the Accuracy of Acousto Ultrasonic-Echo (NDT), Finite Element Analysis (FEA), and Drilling When Obtaining a Blast Furnace Refractory Lining Wear Profile

A. Sadri, P. Marinelli, E. Doro, P. Gebski, A. Rampersad

Incremental Migration of DCS to PLC Case Study: BF Stoves Migration

J. Maczuzak

IRONMAKING/COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Blast Furnace Models

Blast Furnace Circumferential Process Symmetry: The Effect of Flow Distribution In Hot Blast Systems

R.G. van Oudenallen, P. Verbraak, H.A.M. Geerdes, M.G.O. Klaassen

Virtual Reality Visualization of Typical Processes in Blast Furnace

D. Fu, B. Wu, J. Moreland, G. Chen, S. Ren, C. Zhou

The Thermal Behavior Analysis in Tap-hole Area

Y.-C. Ko, C.-K. Ho, H. Tang Kuo

A Comprehensive Simulation of the Raceway Formation and Combustions

D. (Frank) Huang, F. Tian, N. Chen, C. Zhou

IRONMAKING

Blast Furnace Injection/Raceway

Effect of Charcoal Physical Parameters on the Blast Furnace Powder Injection

P. Santos Assis, C.F. Campos de Assis, H. Linhares Mendes

Evaluation of the Use of Mixtures of Charcoal and Rice Rind for Its Injection In the Tuyeres of Blast Furnaces

P. Santos Assis, L.F. Teles Ribeiro, C. das Graças Graciano Guimarães

Tuyere Life Improvements and Operating Enhancements on Great Lakes B-2 Blast Furnace

S. Yaniga, W.P. Francis

Pulverized Coal Injection at SeverStal North America “C” Blast Furnace Using Acquired Pulverized Coal

P. Bond, M. Smith

Blast Furnace Distribution Equipment

The SIMETAL^{CIS} Gimbal Top[®] “Putting it Through it’s Paces”

P. Whitfield, I.M. Craig

The Successful Conversion of the Bell-less Top Gearbox at Baotou Steel's No. 4 Blast Furnace To a Modern Hydraulic Distributor

H. JianJun, Z. WeiDong, D. Howell, R. D’Arrigo, J. van Ikelen, G.-J. Gravemaker

Experience of Burden Distribution Trial on United States Steel’s Granite City Works ‘B’ Blast Furnace

Y. Zhao, K.L. Myklebust, J.S. Ptaszkiewicz, W.C. Jones, J.L. Eck, M. Brownfield

New Developments in Bell-less Top[®] Charging Technology of Blast Furnaces

P. Tockert, C.-C. Thirion, E. Lonardi, G. Thillen, R. Goffin, L. Hausemer

The Newly Developed Blast Furnace Charging Technology Z&J’s “No- Bell Top”

S. Buzga, F.-J. Irnich, F. Paulus, M. Schwob

Effect of the Use of Bell-less Rotary Charging Unit upon Blast Furnace Performance

B. Boranbaev, Y. Glazer, V. Vakulin, A. Sirkar, P.S. Rana

Hearth

Evaluation of the Wear of Blast Furnace Hearth Refractory by Thermal Modeling

V. Seshadri, C. Antônio da Silva, I. Alves de Silva, E. Ferreira Rodrigues, V. Gasparini, W. Viana Gabriel

Blast Furnace Hearth Protection by Simultaneous Injection of Pulverized Coal and Synthetic Titanium Dioxide Products

W. Hartig, D. Amirzadeh-Asl, D. Fünders

The Activity of Blast Furnace Hearth and Improving Measures

W. Xu, Y. Guo, K. Wu

Predictions of Blast Furnace Hearth Corner Erosion Profile

D. (Frank) Huang, L. Zheng, C. Zhou

ELECTRIC STEELMAKING EAF Operation and Melting Practices

The Production of Steels Applying 100% DRI for Nitrogen Removal, The Experience of ArcelorMittal Lazaro Cardenas Flat Carbon

R. Lule, F. Lopez, J. Espinoza, R. Torres, R.D. Morales

Reduction of N₂ Pick-up and Increase of Metallic Yield Thanks to Consteel[®] EAF Practice

F. Memoli, M. Guzzon, C. Giavani, M. Zanforlin, P. Galbiati

Energy for Arc Furnace Melting—Characteristics and Importance of Sources

P.K. Ghosh

Opportunities and Technologies for Energy Recovery in Minimills

J. Jones

EAF-Foamy Slag in Stainless Steel Production: A New and Extremely Efficient Technology Easy-to-Handle and Cost-efficient

J. Reichel, L. Rose

EAF Offgas Analysis and Burners Practices

Furnace Draft Control Improvements: Tuning of Important Factors

D. Zrelec

EAF Water Detection using Offgas Measurements

M. Khan, D. Zuliani

Performance of the New VLB Burner System at CMC Steel South Carolina

A. Oseman, J. Ridgeway

iEAF® Technology: Dynamic Process Control for the Electric Arc Furnace

J. Maiolo, V. Scipolo, P. Clerici

Reduction in Energy Consumption through Optimization of Oxygen and Carbon Injection

A. Wyatt, D. Kundrat, H. Fuchs, H. Schaefer

Results of Gerdau Ameristeel Jackson EAF Operation with PTI, Inc. LimeJet™ Injection System

T. Klippel, R. Miller, J. Counce, V. Shver, D. Stanton, J. Brown

EAF Steel and Slag Reactions

Foaming and the Rate of the Carbon-Iron Oxide Reaction in Slag

R. Corbari, H. Matsuura, S. Halder, M. Walker, R.J. Fruehan

Kinetics of Carbon Reaction with Electric Arc Furnace Slags During Slag Foaming

M.P. King, F.-Z. Ji, G.A. Irons, K.S. Coley

Gas Phase Reactions of Coke Blends with Plastics for Chemical Energy Input into EAF Steelmaking

V. Sahajwalla, J. Lee, M. Rahman, M. Zaharia, P. Koshy, R. Khanna, N. Saha-Chaudhury, P. O’Kane, J. Dicker, C. Skidmore, D. Knights

Bonded Particulate Iron-based Melting Materials

A. Druschitz, W. Chaput

EAF Design Improvements and New Technologies

DC Arc Furnace Pin Electrode Modeling and Development

J.K. Cotchen, D. Pack, E. Mueller, M. Kaltenbach

The 300-Ton “Jumbo-size” Fastarc EAF at MMK Iskenderun New Danieli Minimill Complex (Turkey)

R. Sellan, M. Fabbro

Comparison in Maintenance Practices Between a Consteel® EAF and a Conventional EAF

C. Giavani, A. Grasselli, F. Memoli, M. Zanforlin, P. Galbiati

SIMETAL^{CIS} EAF with Hot DRI – Worldwide Benchmark

M. Abel, M. Hein

ELECTRIC STEELMAKING/ELECTRICAL APPLICATIONS

High-Power Equipment for EAF

Improved SVC Performance for Flicker Mitigation of an Electric Arc Furnace

R. Grünbaum, T. Gustafsson, J.-P. Hasler, A. Persson, T. Dietrich

Transformer Explosion Prevention

R. Brady, B. Landis

Fault Tolerant SVC ArcComp System for DC Arc Furnaces

S. Tambe, A. Kumar

New Fault Detection Technology for Electric Arc Furnace Electrical Systems

L. Kojovic, M. Bishop, D. Sharma

On-line Preventive Maintenance System for Water Cooled Cables TELEMASTER

A. Arioli

**OXYGEN STEELMAKING
BOF Productivity and Maintenance**

Further Process Improvements at Severstal Sparrows Point via New Technology Implementation—Moving the Bottlenecks

R. Stone, D. Neith, S. Koester, D. Patterson, R. Branion Jr.

Efficient and Cost-effective Transport of Hot Slag With Off-highway Trucks

J. Swank

**OXYGEN STEELMAKING/COMPUTER APPLICATIONS
Modeling and Logistics**

Applications of Computer Modeling Techniques to Process Gas Analyzer Design

P. Traynor, D. Groombridge

Experimental and Mathematical Studies of Impinging Gas Jets on Liquid Surfaces

H. Yong Hwang, G.A. Irons

Implementing Dynamic and Offline Scrap Optimization at a Basic Oxygen Furnace Facility

J. Frochio, S. Briglio, A. Piraino

BOF Endpoint Prediction Modeling and Results at U. S. Steel Canada - Hamilton Works using EFSOP® System Technology

S. Gillgrass, V. Scipolo, B. Goldberg, J. Maiolo, P. Hole, J. Spence, R. Roudabush

Application of Model Predictive Control in a Dynamic System: An Application to BOF Steelmaking Process

B. Deo, V. Balakrishnan

Successful Modernization of the Converter Information System at Salzgitter Flachstahl GmbH, Germany

A. Berghöfer, D. Bolte, P. Matthies, S. Hofinger, R. Hubmer, T. Reindl

**OXYGEN STEELMAKING
BOF Residuals/Controls**

An Investigation of Hot Metal Desulfurization by Mg

Q. Liu, H. Piolet, P. Kaushik, B. Chukwulebe

Hydrogen and Nitrogen Control in Steelmaking at U. S. Steel

S. Misra, Y. Li, I. Sohn

A Study of Desulfurization in a Kanbara Reactor through Physical and Mathematical Modelling and Plant Assessment

V. Seshadri, I. Alves da Silva, C. Antônio daSilva, V. Albis Leão, F. Mansur, O. Kirmse

Use of Low-silicon Alloys for Composition Charge Correction Into the BOF

W. de Brito Martins, C. Graciano Guimarães, G. Sette Bicalho, P. Santos Assis

SPECIALTY ALLOY AND FOUNDRY

Specialty Steel Products

The New Danieli Slab Caster for Stainless Steel in ThyssenKrupp Acciai Speciali Terni (Italy)

C. Piemonte, G. Paulon

LADLE AND SECONDARY REFINING

Ladle Gas Stirring and Vacuum Degassing

Production of Ultra Low Carbon IF Steels by RH-TOP Process

Z. Lei, L. Zhang, J. Gao, S. Li

Optimization of Ladle Preheating and Steel Stirring Practices to Improve Ladle Refractory Performance

J.M.A. Geldenhuis, D.G. Murray, D.E. Burke, D.L. Swank, M.J. Ball, D.J. Sosinsky, D.W. McGaughey, M. Schuerren, D.J. Brisson, J.D. Sommer, R.W. Wrightsman

Recent Developments and Experiences in Modular Dry Mechanical Vacuum Pumping Systems for Secondary Steel Processing

S. Bruce, G. Legge, V. Cheetham

Mathematical Modeling and Experimental Validation of Two-phase Flow in a RH Degasser

A. Afonso Nascimento, R. Parreiras Tavares

Fluid Flow and Steel Cleanliness in Argon-stirred Ladles

S. Yang, L. Zhang, J. Li, Y. Wang, K. Peaslee

Ladle Refining/Processing/Alloying

Ladle Metallurgy at SIEMENS VAI MT—New Technologies and Trends

A. Pezza, M. Abel, M. Hein

Carbon Dissolution in Steelmaking Process—Recarburization using Waste Plastics

V. Sahajwalla, S. Kongkarat, P. Koshy, R. Khanna, N. Saha-Chaudhury, P. O’Kane, J. Dicker, C. Skidmore, D. Knights

The Dissolution Behavior of Titanium in Liquid Steel Under Varying Convection Conditions and Analysis of the Reaction Zone Development Between Titanium and the Solidified Steel Shell

L. Pandelaers, F. Verhaeghe, P. Gardin, D. Barrier, B. Blanpain, P. Wollants

Development of Melting Technology for Ultra-low Sulfur Steel

M.-Y. Chien, Y.-C. Liu, C.-Y. Kou, W.-K. Lin

Slag Analysis Using XRF Capabilities and Limitations

A. Seyfarth, A. Buman

Inclusions and Process Conditions I

Composition Change of the Non-metallic Inclusions during the Secondary Refining of Low Oxygen Alloyed Structural Steels

X. Wang, H. Li, Y. Wang, K. Zhao, T. Chen

Some Considerations in Process Design for Better Ladle Metallurgy Practice

K. Krishnapisharody, G.A. Irons

Construction of a Web-based Tutorial for 3-D Visualization of Ternary Phase Diagrams

H. Abramowitz, J. Ye, D. Xu, E. Johnsen, T. Hagen, W. Zhao, M. Alden Roller

Research on Rational Collocation of LF in Medium and Small Size BOF Process

Q. Liu, J. Yin, B. Wang, X. Tian, R. Zhu

LADLE AND SECONDARY REFINING/METALLURGY STEELMAKING

Inclusions and Process Conditions II

The Behavior of Non-metallic Inclusions during Ladle Refining

K.J. Graham, G.A. Irons

Inclusion Characterization—A Tool for Measurement of Steel Cleanliness and Process Control

P. Kaushik, H. Pielet, H. Yin

The Effective Modification of Spinel Inclusions by Ca-treatment in LCAK Steel

E. Pretorius, H. Oltmann, T. Cash

Analysis of Crush Failure in Pipes and Countermeasures to Reduce the Defect

H.T. Tsai, S. Morales, G. Vargas

LADLE AND SECONDARY REFINING

Ladle Refractories and Slide Gates

Eco-friendly Slide Gate Plate Minimizing Volatile Matter

Y. Shin, K. Itoh, T. Fushimi, K. Morikawa, J. Yoshitomi, T. Kayama

Recycling Alumina-carbon Refractory Waste in Steelmaking: Mechanisms of Refractory Degradation

M. Ikram-ul Haq, R. Khanna, P. Koshy, V. Sahajwalla, N. Saha-Chaudhury

Erosion of Runners in Ingot Casting

L. Ragnarsson, D. Sichen

CONTINUOUS CASTING

Quality Management

High-speed Stainless Steel Casting Zhangjiagang Pohang Stainless Steel/China with Excellent Slab Quality Results

J.W. Kim, J.K. Kim, J.H. Seo, A. Tubikanec

Study on the Relationship between the Cooling Condition in Width and the Centerline Segregation of the Slab

Q. Sun, G. Yu, Z. Zhu

Scanning Pyrometer Study at Granite City Works No. 2 Caster

T. Piccone, J. Ostermann, L. Stoessel, T. Natarajan

Sliver Reduction at ArcelorMittal Burns Harbor Steel Producing: An Operational Perspective

R. Kostyo, M. Burty, J. Bradley, D. Dubois, M. Alavanja

Integrated Solutions for a Fully-automated Grinding of Surface Flaws on Semi-finished Products

G. Richter, R. Ofner, E. Fauster

CONTINUOUS CASTING/METALLURGY–STEELMAKING AND CASTING Modeling and Experimentation

A Comparative Study of Isothermal and Non-isothermal Modeling of Flows in Tundishes

S. Kumar Ray, M. Isac, R. Guthrie, M. Gagne

CFD Modeling of Nos. 2 and 3 Slab Casters at ArcelorMittal Indiana Harbor No. 2 Steel Producing Shop

M. Metin Yavuz, R. Besich

Analysis and Simulation on the Secondary Cooling during Steel Bloom Continuous Casting

F. Shen, J. Gao, L. Zhang

Utilization of CON1D at ArcelorMittal Dofasco's No. 2 Continuous Caster for Crater End Determination

J. Sengupta, M.-K. Trinh, D. Currey, B. Thomas

CONTINUOUS CASTING Steel Cleanliness

Zero Clogging at ArcelorMittal Burns Harbor – A Success Story

M. Burty, D. Idstein, B. Samuelson, J.-F. Domgin, R. Meilland, R. Kostyo

Effect of Initial Tundish Flux Addition Timing on Steel Cleanliness

S. Story, D. Stanich, J. Camillo

The MoldExpert – Much More Than Breakout Prediction

O. Lang, N. Oberschmidleitner, J. Watzinger

Initial Study on the Effect of Mold Copper Thickness on Sticker, Flux Entrapment and Bleeder Events at U. S. Steel

I. Sohn, T. Piccone, T. Natarajan, W. Schlichting

Casting Practices

New Approach for the Control of Fluoride Induced Corrosion in Continuous Caster Components

J. Echavarria, J. Ledezma, J. Bustos, C. Arellano

The New Generation of Continuous Casting Process Optimizations

P. Juza, K. Dittenberger, A. Pesek, U. Feischl, O. Lang, N. Oberschmidleitner

Modernization of CSP® Thin Slab Casters Realized Concepts and Experience

J. Müller, D. Lieftucht, W. Emling, D. Humes, M. Korzi

Life-cycle Management at the Continuous Caster in Avesta/Sweden

K. Engel, O. Lindbäck

Siemens VAI's Next Generation Casting Technology for Ultimate Productivity and Flexibility

A. Flick, A. Jungbauer, K. Mörwald, A. Bumberger

